

## Colorado Thistles: the good, the bad and the ugly

By Patricia Butler, CO Native Plant Society Boulder Chapter (April 25, 2021)

According to *Flora of Colorado* (Ackerfield 2015, but some species names have recently changed and are noted below), Colorado has 24 native thistles and half a dozen non-native invasives. Well-meaning hikers sometimes pull or destroy natives mistaking them for non-natives. These photos can help distinguish the natives from the non-natives. Even non-natives should not be removed unless one is certain of their identity; when in doubt about plant identification, send a photo and location information to expert staff in public agencies (the city, county, and US Forest Service) for confirmation. (Note that flower color varies in most of these species and is not a very reliable ID characteristic.) A useful booklet with more detail on all thistles found in Colorado created by the Larimer County Weed District is available at <https://www.larimer.org/sites/default/files/uploads/2017/finaltg2nded.pdf>

### Native thistles commonly seen in the Front Range

#### *Cirsium ochrocentrum*

(Yellowspine thistle)  
Long yellow spines on  
Involucre and leaves  
Long leaf decurrence on stem  
3500 – 9500 ft elevation



#### *Cirsium undulatum*

(Wavyleaf thistle)  
shorter spines  
short leaf decurrence  
4800 – 8500 ft elevation



#### *Cirsium flodmanii*

(Flodman's thistle)  
moist habitats



#### *Cirsium Scopulorum*

(Frosty ball or Mountain thistle)  
Very showy; grows in rock  
Highest elevations: up to 13,500'



#### *Cirsium tiogatum*

("dinnerplate" thistle)  
7000 – 12,500 ft elevation



#### *Cirsium coloradense*

(Colorado thistle)  
7000 – 12,500 ft elevation



***Cirsium centaureae***

(Centauray thistle)

7000-10,000 ft elevation



***Cirsium griseum***

(Gray thistle)

rocky and forested slopes

9500 – 12,000 ft elevation



**Non-Native thistles commonly seen in Front Range**

***Cirsium arvense***

(Canada thistle)

typically grows in dense patches with  
Many small flowers



***Carduus nutans***

(Musk thistle)

Fleshy involucre resembles an  
artichoke



***Onopordum acanthium***

(Scotch thistle)

Spiny plant w/ large grey-green leaves  
can grow 6-10 feet tall

